

Our overall enquiry question is...

Why is Florence Nightingale important?

Let's remind ourselves about what we already know, using the knowledge organiser.

Who was Florence Nightingale?



Who is our other significant person that we have been learning about?



Who is our other significant person that we have been learning about?

- ▶ Mary Seacole was a Jamaican-born woman who was also a significant person because she cared for British soldiers who had been injured during the Crimean War.
- ▶ She is inspiring to us because she also set up a British hotel to care for wounded soldiers despite facing lots of racial discrimination.



Why is Florence Nightingale important?



Useful links:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ONlz7vaMnU>.

<https://www.florence-nightingale.co.uk/florence-nightingale-biography/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y0E7fAnQIKw>

Reading Recommendations



Here are some KS1 resources which will support your learning of Florence Nightingale. You can access these online or at the local library.

Vocabulary

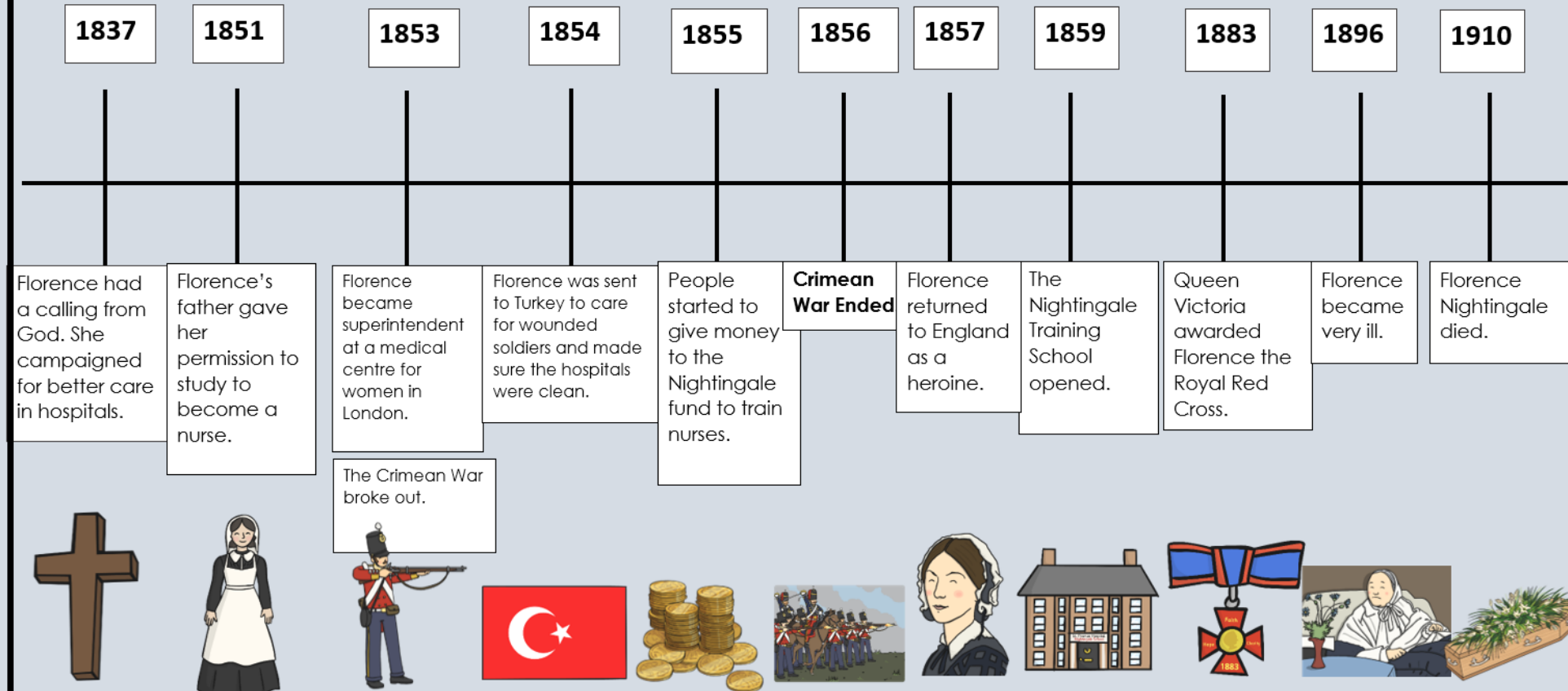
The Lady with the lamp	Wounded soldiers in the Crimean War named Florence this because she carried a lamp with her whilst at work caring for the patients in the hospital.
Scutari hospital	A British military hospital for soldiers, located in Turkey.
military	The group or groups of people that are given power to defend something (usually a country) from its enemies. They are usually armed with weapons.
nurse	A person trained to care for sick and unwell people and to make sure the place of care (eg. hospital) is kept clean so that germs are not spread.
significant person	An important person who made a change in the past which has influenced the way our lives are today.
Crimean War (1853 – 1856)	It broke out during the Victorian times. It was a conflict where Russia lost to an empire made up of France, United Kingdom and Sardinia.
sanitation	Having ways to get rid of human waste (poo and wee) safely. It also includes ways to keep things clean by throwing away rubbish. It is important because it helps to stop the spread of germs and diseases.
wounded	An injury to the body.

Enquiry Questions

Who was Florence Nightingale?	A British nurse born in 1820 in Florence, Italy.	
Why is Florence Nightingale remembered today?	Florence Nightingale longed to be a nurse but her father wouldn't allow it as it was not usually a job a lady would have done. In 1853 Florence Nightingale fulfilled her dream and became a nurse. She was named 'The Lady with the Lamp' as she cared for people throughout the night. She is also remembered today for the changes that she made in standards of nursing.	
What was the Crimean War? (1853 – 1856)	A war between Russia on one side and Britain, France, Turkey and Sardinia on the other.	
How has nursing changed over time?	Nursing during the Crimean War (1853 – 1856) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff were uneducated and inexperienced. Poor communication between nurses and doctors Not enough equipment and supplies Women were not usually respected as nurses The hospitals were filthy Patients were not cared for properly There were lots of wars breaking out during this time. 	Nursing Today (2020) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Today nurses wear trainers so their feet are comfortable. Today nurses are well educated and receive good training before they become a nurse. Today nurses are well respected by doctors and their community. Hospitals are clean. Patients feel safe in hospitals and are well cared for. It is more common for women to be nurses today as well as men.
What are the key events of Florence Nightingale's life?		

Aspirations: nursing, travel overseas, aspirations to broaden knowledge and skills, to help others,

What are the key events of Florence Nightingale's life?



How well do we know our Florence Nightingale vocabulary?

The Lady with the lamp	<i>An important person who made a change in the past which has influenced the way our lives are today.</i>
Scutari hospital	<i>The group or groups of people that are given power to defend something (usually a country) from its enemies. They are usually armed with weapons.</i>
military	<i>An injury to the body.</i>
nurse	<i>Having ways to get rid of human waste (poo and wee) safely. It also includes ways to keep things clean by throwing away rubbish. It is important because it helps to stop the spread of germs and diseases.</i>
significant person	<i>It broke out during the Victorian times. It was a conflict where Russia lost to an empire made up of France, United Kingdom and Sardinia.</i>
Crimean War (1853 – 1856)	<i>A British military hospital for soldiers, located in Turkey.</i>
sanitation	<i>A person trained to care for sick and unwell people and to make sure the place of care (eg. hospital) is kept clean so that germs are not spread.</i>
wounded	<i>Wounded soldiers in the Crimean War named Florence this because she carried a lamp with her whilst at work caring for the patients in the hospital.</i>

What is a significant person?

- A) A highly important and influential person.
- B) A person that makes something better.
- C) Someone who is delightful.

What is a significant person?

- A) A highly important and influential person.
- B) A person that makes something better.
- C) Someone who is delightful.



Why was Florence Nightingale significant?

- ▶ She is remembered for caring for wounded soldiers in Scutari Hospital during the Crimean War.
- ▶ She is also significant because of the changes that she made to the standards of nursing.
- ▶ What were the hospitals like before Florence Nightingale came along?



Where might we see nurses today?



How has nursing changed over time?

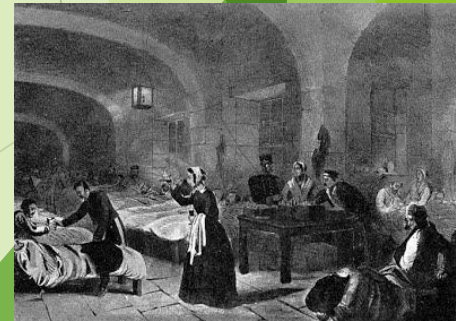
- ▶ Doctors today are very kind, caring and helpful and make us better when we are ill.
- ▶ **BUT** 164 years ago in Scutari during the war, doctors did not know how to behave with their patients or how to keep them healthy.
- ▶ They did not know how to keep germs away.



What is different and what is the same?

Nursing during the Crimean War 1853 – 1856

Nursing today - 2020



After Zoom

- Using what we have just found out about how nursing and hospitals have changed since 1853 during the Crimean War, can you write at least one 5-tick sentence in to your home learning book about how nursing has changed over time?